



The Hindu Vocabulary

Words	Hindi Meaning	Meaning	Synonyms	Antonyms
Placate (Verb)	शाांत करना / मनाना	to stop someone from feeling angry	mollify, pacify, soothe, comfort, calm	infuriate, anger, inflame, annoy, enrage
Embolden (Verb)	साहसी बनाना	give (someone) the courage or confidence to do something	inspire, encourage, inspirit, stimulate	discourage, dishearten, dispirit, depress
Smear (Verb)	बदनाम करना	damage the reputation of (someone) by false accusations	libel, slander, defame	honor, exalt, glorify
Encumbrance (Noun)	बाधा	something that makes movement or progress difficult	obstacle, hurdle, hindrance, impediment	impetus, push, aid
Travail (Noun)	कड़ा परिश्रम	painful or laborious effort, a physical or mental exertion	toil, labor, effort	rest, leisure, relaxation
Desiccated (Verb)	स्खना	remove the moisture from (something); cause it to become completely dry	dried up, dehydrated	hydrated, washed, moisturize
Riposte (Verb)	जवाबी हमला	make a quick, clever reply to an insult or criticism	retort, counter, hurl back	-
Fortuitous(Adjectiv e)	आकस्मिक	happening by chance rather than intention	chance, unexpected, unanticipated, coincidental	calculated, deliberate, intentional, planned
Promulgate (Verb)	घोषणा करना	promote or make widely known	announce, declare, advertise, publicize, promote	conceal, hide, suppress
Testament (Noun)	प्रमाण	something presented in support of the truth or accuracy of a claim	proof, testimony, evidence	rebuttal, refutation, presumption
Fillip (Noun)	प्रोत्साहन	something that causes a sudden improvement	stimulus, impetus, spur, boost, encouragement	curb, deaden, discourage
Expound (Verb)	प्रस्तुत	present and explain (a theory or idea) systematically and in detail	express, voice, state, put forward	-
Meddle (Verb)	हस्तक्षेप करना	interfere in something that is not one's concern	interfere, intervene, intrude	disregard, ignore, neglect
Gainsay (Verb)	विरोध करना	to refuse to accept something as the truth; deny or contradict (a fact or statement)	deny, dispute, disagree with	admit, allow, avow



Contemplate (Verb)	मनन	look thoughtfully for a long time	look at, view, regard, consider	disregard, ignore, overlook
Pulverize (Verb)	टुकडे टुकडे करना	reduce to fine particles; press or crush something until it becomes powder or a soft mass	grind, crush, pound, refined, fine	-
Desiccated (Verb)	सूखना	remove the moisture from (something); cause it to become completely dry	dried up, dehydrated	hydrated, washed, moisturize
INSURGENT (NOUN)	विद्रोही	rebel	revolutionary, mutineer	loyalist
Elusive (Adjective)	हाथ ना आनेवाला	difficult to find, catch, or achieve	evasive, transient, fleeting	attainable, available, convenient
Cursory (Adjective)	जल्दबाजी	hasty and therefore not thorough or detailed	perfunctory, desultory, casual, hurried, hasty, rushed, rash	deliberate, unhurried, unrushed, thorough
Shirker (Noun)	कामचोर	one who deliberately avoids work or duty	idler, lingerer, sluggard	doer, hustler
Vaunt (Verb)	अपनी बडाई करना	boast about or praise (something), especially excessively	boast, brag, pride	belittle, underrate
Stealthy (Adjective)	गुप्त	quiet and careful in order not to be seen or heard	furtive, secretive, surreptitious	public, open
Glum (Adjective)	उदास	looking or feeling dejected; morose	bleak, sad, depressed	cheerful, cheery, bright
Incredulity (Noun)	शक	a state of uncertainty or hesitation (the feeling of not wanting or not being able to believe something)	disbelief, skepticism, suspicion, doubt, uncertainty, distrust	assurance, belief, certainty
Bigotry (Noun)	कट्टरता	obstinate or intolerant devotion to one's own opinions and prejudices	intolerance, prejudice, bias, discrimination	humanitarian, liberal, moderate
Contention (Adjective)	विवाद	the disagreement that results from opposing arguments	argument, dispute	agreement, harmony, peace, concord
Stealthy (Adjective)	गुप्त	quiet and careful in order not to be seen or heard	furtive, secretive, surreptitious	public, open
Glum (Adjective)	उदास	looking or feeling dejected; morose	bleak, sad, depressed	cheerful, cheery, bright
Contingency (Noun)	अनिश्चित घटना, संयोग	something that might possibly happen in the future, usually causing problems or making further arrangements necessary	possibility, probability, risk	certainty, truth, fact



Obtrude (Verb)	हस्तक्षेप करना	to make something or to become too noticeable, especially by interrupting	intrude, meddle, interfere	disregard, ignore, neglect
Endorse (Verb)	समर्थन करना	declare one's public approval or support of	advocate, support, embrace, back	oppose, interfere, thwart
Proscribe (Verb)	बहिष्कार	the action of forbidding something; banning	prohibition, forbid, outlaw	allow, permit, authorize
Altercate (Verb)	विवाद करना	dispute or argue noisily and publicly	bicker, argue, quarrel, clash	accord, agreement, calm, concord, harmony
Tranche (Noun)	अंश	a portion of something, especially money	segment, piece, chunk, section, lump, portion, fragment	whole, entire
Acquit (Verb)	बरी करना	free (someone) from a criminal charge by a verdict of not guilty	absolve, clear, exonerate	incriminate, indict, convict
Apartheid (Noun)	रंग-भेद	segregation on grounds other than race	segregation, discrimination, racism	integration, union, impartial
Befuddled (Adjective)	उल झना	unable to think clearly; confused or perplexed	bewildered, confused, dazed	clear headed, conscious
Inflation (Noun)	महंगाई	a general, continuous increase in price	gain, rise, escalation	depreciation, decrease
Ire (Noun)	गुस्सा	anger	indignation, wrath, outrage, fury, rage	Pleasure, calmness, delight, happiness
Aggrieve (Adjective)	व्यथित	feeling resentment at having been unfairly treated	agitate, discompose, disquiet, disturb, perturb	satisfy, please, gratify
Proscribe (Verb)	बहिष्कार	the action of forbidding something; banning	prohibition, forbid, outlaw	allow, permit, authorize
Altercate (Verb)	विवाद करना	dispute or argue noisily and publicly	bicker, argue, quarrel, clash	accord, agreement, calm, concord, harmony
Expedite (Verb)	तेजी लाना	to make something happen more quickly	accelerate, hasten, quicken, rush	delay, hinder, impede, prolong
Abnegate (Verb)	अस्वीकार करना	to not allow yourself to have something, especially something you like or want, renounce or reject (something desired or valuable)	renounce, relinquish, abdicate, resign	adhere, accept, admit
Cavalier(Adjective)	अभिमानपूर्ण	showing a lack of proper concern; not considering other people's feelings or safety	arrogant, assumptive, bumptious	humble, lowly, modest



Multifarious (Adjective)	विविध	many and of various types	multiform, multiple, different	alike, identical
Acrimonious (Adjective)	उग्र	full of anger, arguments, and bad feeling	bitter, rancorous, caustic	caring, gentle, kind
Divulge (Verb)	प्रकट करना	to make something secret known (private or sensitive information)	disclose, reveal, make known	conceal, enshroud, hide
Grouse (Verb)	बडबड़ाना	complain pettily	grumble, complain, moan	commend, compliment, plaudit
Befuddled (Adjective)	उल झना	unable to think clearly; confused or perplexed	bewildered, confused, dazed	clear headed, conscious
Ratify (Verb)	पुष्टि करना	sign or give formal consent to (a treaty, contract, or agreement), making it officially valid	confirm, approve, sanction	deny, disallow, disapprove
Impound (Verb)	ज़ब्त करना	seize and take legal custody of (something, e specially a vehicle, goods, or documents) because of an infringement of a law or regulation	confiscate, seize, commandeer	discharge, free, liberate
Probity (Noun)	ईमानदारी	the quality of having strong moral principles; honesty and decency	integrity, honesty, uprightness	evil, dishonesty, immorality
As genuine as a three-dollar bill (Idiom)	कृत्रिम	something counterfeit, a copy, or fake	false, imitation, copy	genuine, real, legitimate, original, true, authentic
Migrant (Noun)	प्रवासी	A person who moves from place to place looking for work	Emigrant, itinerant, traveler, wanderer	Resident, indigenous, native
Abnegate (Verb)	अस्वीकार करना	to not allow yourself to have something, especially something you like or want, renounce or reject (something desired or valuable)	renounce, relinquish, abdicate, resign	adhere, accept, admit
Volatility (Noun)	अस्थिरता	Likely to change suddenly and unexpectedly	Fickleness, Mutability	Certain, Constant
Shunned (Verb)	दूर रखना	To avoid or refuse to accept someone or something	Evade, Adroitness	Accept, Adopted
Grim (Adjective)	विकट	unpleasant or worrying	Stern, Aloof	Pleasant
Convergence (Noun)	अभिसरण	The fact that two or more things, ideas, etc. become similar or come together	Assemble, Confluence	Divergent
Perpetrators (Noun)	अपराधी	A person who carries out a harmful, illegal, or immoral act	Offender, Criminal	Victim, Sufferer



Indiscriminate	लापरवाह; विवेकहीन	Not showing careful thought or planning	Haphazard, Unplanned	Systematic, Definite
Improvised (Adjective)	तात्कालिक	To compose and perform or deliver without previous preparation	Extemporize, Impromptu	Rehearsed, Planned
Advent (Noun)	आगमन	the fact of an event happening, an invention being made, or a person arriving	arrival, appearance, beginning, onset	departure, disappearance, exit
Grotesque (Adjective)	विलक्षण	strange and unpleasant, especially in a silly or slightly frightening way; wrong or unfair to a shocking degree	ugly, loud, harsh, disgusting, unpleasant	normal, aesthetic, attractive, beautiful
Herald (Verb)	सूचना देना	a sign that something will happen, change (something important, and often good, is starting to happen)	signal, indicate, announce	hide, keep secret
Debacle (Noun)	पराजय	a complete failure, especially because of bad planning and organization	fiasco, failure, catastrophe	success, triumph, accomplishment
Foment (Verb)	भड़काना	instigate or stir up (an undesirable or violent sentiment or course of action)	provoke, incite, trigger	calm, cease, depress, constrain
Menace (Verb)	खतरा	danger, or someone or something that is likely to cause harm	threat, danger, peril, risk, hazard	guard, protect, save
Perturb (Verb)	घबड़ा देना	make (someone) anxious or unsettled	anxious, trouble, nervous	calm, compose, quiet
Skating On Thin Ice (Idiom)	साहसिक कार्य	doing something that is dangerous or involves risk	taking a gamble, asking for trouble, adventure	walking on eggshells, cautious
Arbitrary (Adjective)	अतार्किक, मनमाना	based on random choice or personal whim, rather than being planned or based on reason	random, erratic, capricious	rational, reasonable
Surreptitious (Adjective)	गुप्त	done secretly, without anyone seeing or knowing	secret, covert, clandestine, furtive	overt, public, open
Equanimity (Noun)	धैर्य	calmness and composure, especially in a difficult situation	composure, calmness, serenity, cool	agitation, anxiety, discomposure
Strife (Noun)	विवाद	angry or bitter disagreement over fundamental issues; conflict	discord, conflict, disagreement, dispute	peace, harmony, agreement, cooperation, concord
Exertion (Noun)	तनाव	physical or mental effort.	strain, struggle, toil	ease, inaction
Defy (Verb)	अवहेलना करना	openly resist or refuse to obey.	resist, withstand, confront, oppose	obey, follow, comply (with)
Frenzy (Noun)	उन्माद, आवेश	a state or period of uncontrolled	hysteria, madness,	calm, peace,
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		excitement or wild behaviour	mania	composure
Foment (Verb)	भड़काना	instigate or stir up (an undesirable or violent sentiment or course of action)	provoke, incite, trigger	calm, cease, depress, constrain
Menace (Verb)	खतरा	danger, or someone or something that is likely to cause harm	threat, danger, peril, risk, hazard	guard, protect, save
Asinine (Adjective)	बुद्धिहीन	extremely stupid or foolish	absurd, silly, idiotic, crazy, insane, mad	sensible, wise, sound, sane, prudent
Egalitarian (Adjective)	समानाधिकार वादी	relating to or believing in the principle that all people are equal and deserve equal rights and opportunities	democratic, modest, unpretentious	disparate, unequal, biased
Obfuscate (Verb)	अस्पष्ट करना	to make something less clear and harder to understand, especially intentionally	obscure, confuse, complicate	clarify, clear (up), simplify
Duress (Noun)	दबाव	threats, violence, to force someone into doing something against their will	pressure, constraint, compulsion, intimidation, coercion	freedom, independence, liberation
Apprehension (Noun)	भय	anxiety or fear that something bad or unpleasant will happen	dread, fearfulness, anxiety, worry	confidence, calmness, certainty
Impetus (Noun)	प्रोत्साहन	something that encourages a particular activity or makes that activity more energetic or effective	encouragement, stimulus, momentum, catalyst	disincentive, discouragement, hindrance, deterrent, impediment
Stringent (Adjective)	कठोर	strict, precise, and exacting (of regulations, requirements, or conditions)	strict, rigorous, rigid	lenient, flexible
Clairvoyant (Noun)	भेदक	a person who claims to have a supernatural ability to perceive events in the future or beyond normal	sixth sense, foreknowledge, second sight, precognition, foresight	ignorance, inconsideration
Proliferation (Noun)	प्रसार	the fact of something increasing a lot and suddenly in number or amount	increase, addition, boost, rise, gain, uptick	reduction, depletion, decrease
Surmise (Verb)	अंदाजा लगाना	suppose that something is true without having evidence to confirm it.	guess, conjecture, supposition, speculation	ascertain, determine, find out
Beguile (Adjective)	मोहना	to persuade, attract, or interest someone, sometimes in order to deceive them	fascinate, enchant, captivate, tempt, charm	unappealing, repel
Reminisce (Verb)	याद दिलाना	to talk or write about past experiences that you remember with pleasure	remember, recollect, recall	forget, ignore, neglect, repress
		someone, sometimes in order to deceive them to talk or write about past experiences	fascinate, enchant, captivate, tempt, charm	forget, ignore,



Pestilent (Adjective)	विनाशक	likely to cause or capable of causing death	lethal, deadly, harmful	salubrious, beneficial, salutary
Adeptness (Adjective)	निपुणता	subtle or imaginative ability in inventing, devising, or executing something	skillfulness, adroitness, proficiency	ineptitude, ineptness, artlessness
Impetus (Noun)	प्रोत्साहन	something that encourages a particular activity or makes that activity more energetic or effective	encouragement, stimulus, momentum, catalyst	disincentive, discouragement, hindrance
Stringent (Adjective)	कठोर	strict, precise, and exacting (of regulations, requirements, or conditions)	strict, rigorous, rigid	lenient, flexible
Pragmatic (Adjective)	व्यावहारिक	dealing with things sensibly and realistically in a way that is based on practical rather than theoretical considerations	practical, sensible, realistic, logical, rational	idealistic, impractical, unrealistic, theoretical
Maze (Noun / Verb)	उलझन	a network of paths and hedges designed as a puzzle through which one has to find a way; be dazed and confused	labyrinth, warren, tangle	certainty, line, order
Truce (Noun)	युद्ध-विराम	a short interruption in a war or argument, or an agreement to stop fighting or arguing for a period of time	armistice, cease-fire	war, hostilities, conflict
Foolproof (Adjective)	सरल	incapable of going wrong or being misused	flawless, reliable, infallible	imperfect, flawed, defective
Ennoble (Verb)	सम्मानित करना	give (someone) a noble rank or title.	exalt, glorify, magnanimous	debase, degrade, demean
Flimsy (Adjective)	कमज़ोर	comparatively light and insubstantial; easily damaged	fragile, insubstantial, feeble, light	sturdy, substantial, strong
Veracious (Adjective)	सत्यनिष्ठ	honest and not telling or containing any lies	honest, truthful, genuine	mendacious, dishonest, untruthful
Pestilent (Adjective)	विनाशक	likely to cause or capable of causing death	lethal, deadly, harmful	salubrious, beneficial, salutary
Adeptness (Adjective)	निपुणता	subtle or imaginative ability in inventing, devising, or executing something	skillfulness, adroitness, proficiency	ineptitude, ineptness, artlessness
Penitent (Adjective)	अनुतापी	feeling or showing sorrow and regret for having done wrong; repentant	repentant, remorseful, ashamed	impenitent, unrepentant
Perjury (Noun)	झ्ठा साक्ष्य	the crime of telling lies in court when	lying under oath,	fact, truism, verity



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		you have promised to tell the truth	violation of an oath, giving false evidence	
Quotidian (Adjective)	दैनिक	of or occurring every day; daily	usual, ubiquitous, ordinary, frequent	extraordinary, unusual, infrequent
Fortify (Verb)	मज़बूत	to make something stronger, especially in order to protect it; strengthen (someone) mentally or physically	brace, strengthen	shake, discourage, undermine, demoralize
Impregnable (Adjective)	अजेय	incapable of being overcome, challenged, or defeated	invincible, invulnerable, unconquerable	susceptible, vulnerable
Pluralism (Noun)	बहुलवाद	the existence of different types of people, who have different beliefs and opinions, within the same society	diversity, heterogeneity, multiplicity, variety	uniformity, similarity, consistency, sameness
Vouch (Verb)	गारंटी देना	assert or confirm as a result of one's own experience that something is true	certify, attest, witness, ensure, guarantee	-
Flimsy (Adjective)	कमज़ोर	comparatively light and insubstantial; easily damaged	fragile, insubstantial, feeble, light	sturdy, substantial, strong
Veracious (Adjective)	सत्यनिष्ठ	honest and not telling or containing any lies	honest, truthful, genuine	mendacious, dishonest, untruthful
Fruition (Noun)	सफलता	the realization or fulfillment of a plan or project	accomplishment, fulfillment, attainment	nought, failure, inception
Delegitimise (Verb)	अमान्य	withdraw legitimate status or authority; to make something seem not valid or not acceptable	invalidate, nullify, proscribe	legitimize, sanction
Erroneous (Adjective)	गलत	wrong; incorrect	false, misleading	accurate, valid, true
Juggernaut (Noun)	रथ, वाहन	a huge, powerful, and overwhelming force or campaign; a large, heavy vehicle	campaign, power, steamroller	powerlessness, unpersuasive
Complacent (Adjective)	आत्मसंतुष्ट	feeling so satisfied with your own abilities or situation that you feel you do not need to try any harder	nonchalant, casual, apathetic	aware, interested, attentive
Coalition (Noun)	ग ठबंधन	a temporary alliance for combined action, especially of political parties forming a government	alliance, association, union	disassociation, division
Perfidious (Adjective)	धोखेबाज़, बेईमान	deceitful and untrustworthy	Treacherous, deceptive	Loyal, honest, true, trustworthy
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Abnegate (Verb)	अस्वीकार करना	renounce or reject (something desired or valuable)	renounce, relinquish, abdicate, resign	adhere, accept, admit
Incredulity (Noun)	अविश्वास	a state of uncertainty or hesitation (the feeling of not wanting or not being able to believe something)	disbelief, skepticism, suspicion, doubt, uncertainty, distrust	assurance, belief, certainty
Testament (Noun)	प्रमाण	something presented in support of the truth or accuracy of a claim	proof, testimony, evidence	rebuttal, refutation, presumption
Smear (Verb)	बदनाम करना	damage the reputation of (someone) by false accusations	libel, slander, defame	honor, exalt, glorify
Complacent (Adjective)	आत्मसंतुष्ट	feeling so satisfied with your own abilities or situation that you feel you do not need to try any harder	nonchalant, casual, apathetic	aware, interested, attentive
Cognizance (Noun)	जानकारी	Knowledge or awareness of something	awareness, knowledge, understanding, perception	ignorance, unawareness, oblivion, unfamiliarity
Cavalier (Adjective)	अभिमानपूर् <u>ण</u>	Showing a lack of concern, disregard for others' feelings, or arrogant attitude	arrogant, assumptive, haughty, indifferent	humble, modest, considerate, respectful
Interim (Noun)	अन्तरिम अवधि	temporary and intended to be used or accepted until something permanent exists; serving during an intermediate interval of time	temporary, provisional, transitional, short-term	permanent, lasting, enduring
Vex (Verb)	चिढ़ाना	make (someone) feel annoyed, frustrated, or worried, especially with trivial matters	irritate, annoy, bother	please, calm, soothe, mollify
Felicity (Noun)	सुखदता	great happiness, joy, or bliss; (happiness, luck, or a condition that produces positive results)	joy, bliss, beatitude, delight	misery, sadness, sorrow
Impunity (Noun)	दण्ड मुक्ति	Exemption from punishment or consequences of an action (something that has been done that is wrong or illegal)	Immunity, exemption, amnesty	Accountability, responsibility, liability, penalty
Incredulity (Noun)	अविश्वास	a state of uncertainty or hesitation (the feeling of not wanting or not being able to believe something).	disbelief, skepticism, suspicion, doubt, uncertainty, distrust	assurance, belief, certainty
Caprice (Noun)	मौज	A sudden and unpredictable change of mood or behavior	Whim, Fancy, Fickleness, Impulsiveness	Stability, Constancy, PredictabilityScramb le (Verb)
Scramble (Verb)	संघर्ष	to move or climb quickly but with difficulty	Clamber, Struggle, Jostle, Rush	Relax, Rest, Elusive (Adjective)Surrender



Elusive (Adjective)	मायावी	difficult to describe, find, achieve, or remember	evasive, fleeting, difficult, inscrutable	Accessible, Attainable, Definite
Mitigate (Verb)	कम करना	To make less severe, serious, or painful; to alleviate or reduce	Reduce, Alleviate, Lessen, Diminish, Ease	Aggravate, Intensify, Exacerbate, Amplify
Fickle (Adjective)	अस्थिर	changing frequently, especially as regards one's loyalties, interests, or affection.	capricious, changeable, variable	constant, certain, unchanging
Prudence (Noun)	सावधानी	behavior that is careful and avoids risks	caution, circumspection, care	recklessness, brashness
Cavalier(Adjective)	अभिमानपूर्ण	Showing a lack of concern, disregard for others' feelings, or arrogant attitude	arrogant, assumptive, haughty, indifferent	humble, modest, considerate, respectful
Imperative (Adjective)	अनिवार्य	of vital importance; crucial	Essential, crucial, necessary, vital	optional, unimportant, unnecessary
Pertinent (Adjective)	3चित	Relevant, applicable, or appropriate to a particular matter or situation	related, suitable, fitting, to the point	Irrelevant, inappropriate, unsuitable, unrelated
Diligent (Adjective)	परिश्रम	careful and using a lot of effort; showing care in one's work or duties	Hardworking, industrious, meticulous	Lazy, slothful, careless, negligent
Parse (Verb)	परीक्षण	To analyze or examine, typically by breaking it down into its parts	Analyze, dissect, examine, scrutinize, study	Combine, merge, join, integrate, synthesize
Consolidation (Noun)	संयुक्ति	the action or process of combining a number of things into a single more effective or coherent whole.	merger, amalgamation, integration, fusion	division, separation, disintegration, fragmentation
Enumeration (Noun)	गणना	the action of mentioning a number of things one by one	counting, listing, tabulation	generalization, estimation, approximation
Contention (Adjective)	विवाद	the disagreement that results from opposing arguments	argument, dispute	agreement, harmony, peace, concord
Mitigate (Verb)	कम करना	To make less severe, serious, or painful; to alleviate or reduce	Reduce, Alleviate, Lessen, Diminish, Ease	Aggravate, Intensify, Exacerbate, Amplify
Fickle (Adjective)	अस्थिर	changing frequently, especially as regards one's loyalties, interests, or affection.	capricious, changeable, variable	constant, certain, unchanging



Circumvent (Verb)	दरिकनार	to avoid something, especially cleverly or by deceiving	avoid, evade, escape, dodge	confront, face, meet, encounter, tackle
Catapult (Verb)	गुलेल	to launch or propel something or someone	Launch, Fling, Propel	Stop, Halt, Hold, Keep
Laggard (Adjective)	सुस्त	something that is slow or sluggish in movement or progress (slower than desired or expected)	slow, lagging, pokey, sluggish	prompt, swift, agile, active, rapid
Foment (Verb)	भड़काना	instigate or stir up (an undesirable or violent sentiment or course of action)	provoke, incite, trigger	calm, cease, depress, constrain
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Prudence (Noun)	सावधानी	behavior that is careful and avoids risks	caution, circumspection, care	recklessness, brashness, carelessness
Poltroonery (Noun)	कायरता	a shameful lack of courage in the face of danger	fearfulness, cowardice, cravenness	bravery, courage, daring
Acquitted (Verb)	निर्दोष साबित होना	Persons who have been declared not guilty of a crime	Exonerated, Excused	Guilty, Accused
Elapsed (Verb)	व्यतीत होना	Pass, go by	Ended, Finished	Alive, Existing
Pestilent (Adjective)	बिनाशक	likely to cause or capable of causing death	lethal, deadly, harmful	salubrious, beneficial, salutary
Adeptness (Adjective)	निपुणता	subtle or imaginative ability in his inventing, devising	skillfulness, adroitness, proficiency	ineptitude, ineptness, artlessness
Cumber (Noun)	बोझ	obstruction, or burden	impediment, hindrance	help, assist, facilitate
Chasten (Verb)	दंड देना	to inflict a penalty for a fault or crime	punish, fine, penalize	spare, excuse, pardon
Tantamount (Adjective)	बराबर	Equivalent in value, significance	Commensurate, Identical	Different, Opposite
Bode (Verb)	भविष्य-कथन	To be a sign of something good or bad for the future	Augur, Presage	Antinode, Break
Brink(Noun)	कगार	A crucial or critical point	Edge, Verge	Inside, Centre
Allegation (Noun)	आरोप	Accusing someone of something bad.	Assertion, Claim	Exculpation, Denial
Catastrophic (Adjective)	आपत्तिजनक	Disastrous event	Calamitous, Cataclysmic	Fortunate, Blessed
Deteriorating (Verb)	ख़राब होना	To become worse	Collapse, Degenerate	Improvement



Annexation (Noun)	राज्य-हरण	To take what originally belonged to someone else.	Seizure, Invasion	Detachment, Loss
Amicably (Adverb)	मित्रभाव से	Friendly in attitude	Assenting, Pleasantly	Unfriendly, Hostile
Flagrant (Adjective)	खुला	shocking because of being so bad and so obvious	blatant, obvious, gross, egregious	underground, concealed, furtive
Sordid (Noun)	नीच	involving immoral or dishonorable actions and motives; morally wrong and shocking	filthy, dirty, dusty, muddy, stained, blackened, nasty	noble, upright, honorable, lofty, pure, respectable
Bizarre (Adjective)	विचित्र	very strange and unusual	absurd, insane, odd, crazy	reasonable, realistic, normal, usual
Trafficking (Verb)	तस्करी	deal or trade in something illegal	trading, smuggling, selling	boycotting, blacking
Testimony (Noun)	गवाही / प्रमाण	a formal written or spoken statement, especially one given in a court of law	evidence, proof, witness, confirmation	rebuttal, refutation
Fillip (Noun)	प्रोत्साहन	something that causes a sudden improvement	stimulus, impetus, spur, boost, encouragement	curb, deaden, discourage
Ostensible (Adjective)	ख़याली	Stated or appearing to be true, but not necessarily so	Apparent, Seeming, Supposed, Alleged, Perceived	Actual, Genuine, Real, Authentic, True
Extant (Adjective)	वर्तमान में मौजूद	Still in existence; surviving	Existing, Surviving, Remaining, Enduring, Persistent	Extinct, Nonexistent, Lost, Defunct, Obsolete
Meagre (Adjective)	कम, थोड़ा	Lacking in quantity or quality; inadequate; small in amount	Scanty, Sparse, Inadequate, Insufficient, Paltry	Abundant, Plentiful, Ample, Generous, Lavish
Menace (Noun)	खतरा	a person or thing that is likely to cause harm; a threat or danger.	danger, threat, peril, risk	safety, protection, security
Pickle (Noun)	कठिन स्थिति	a difficult situation; a troublesome or awkward state of affairs.	predicament, dilemma, quandary	solution, ease, simplicity
Defy (Verb)	अवहेलना करना	openly resist or refuse to obey.	withstand, confront, oppose	obey, follow, comply (with)
Deteriorating (Verb)	ख़राब होना	To become worse	Collapse, Degenerate	Improvement, Heighten
Respite (Noun)	राहत	a pause or rest from something difficult or unpleasant	Pause, Relief, Rest, Interval, Break	continuation, persistence
Obviate (Verb)	निवारण करना	to remove a need or difficulty by taking effective measures;	prevent, eliminate, avert, circumvent	provoke, instigate, incite



Foster (Verb)	प्रोत्साहन देना	to encourage or promote the development or growth of something or someone	promote, cultivate, encourage, support	hinder, impede, discourage, thwart
Uptick (Noun)	वृद्धि	a small increase or rise in something (an upward trend in something, especially a market or economy)	increase, rise, growth, improvement, surge	decrease, decline, reduction, slump, drop
Cerebration (Noun)	बुद्धिविवेक	the process of thinking, using the brain to consider something	contemplation, pondering, thinking	thoughtlessness, negligence, ignorance
Mercenary (Adjective)	किराये का	having or marked by an eager and often selfish desire, especially for material possessions	greedy, avaricious, acquisitive	altruistic, charitable
Fathom (Verb)	थाह लेना	to discover the meaning of something; understand (a difficult problem) after much thought	understand, comprehend, grasp, apprehend	misinterpret, misunderstand
Interim (Noun)	अन्तरिम अवधि	in the meantime	temporary,provisional, transitional, short-term	permanent, lasting, enduring
Annexation (Noun)	राज्य-हरण	To take what originally belonged to someone else.	Seizure, Invasion	Detachment, Loss
Litigate (Verb)	मुक़दमा	To engage in a legal proceeding to resolve a dispute	Sue, prosecute, bring to court	Settle, resolve, arbitrate, negotiate
Endorse (Verb)	पुष्टि करना, समर्थन करना	To give support or approval to something or someone	Approve, support, sanction, validate	Oppose, reject, disapprove, condemn
Anthropogenic (Adjective)	मानवजनित	Relating to or resulting from the influence of human beings on nature or the environment	Human-caused, human-made, man-made, artificial, synthetic	Natural, organic, non-anthropogenic
Signatory (Noun)	साक्षरकर्ता	A person, organization or country that has signed an official document, agreement, or treaty	Signer, party to the agreement, endorser	Non-signatory, dissenting party
Dismantle (Verb)	अलग करना	To take apart or pull down; to strip furniture, equipment, or fittings; to disassemble	Deconstruct, demolish, take apart	Assemble, construct, build, put together
Deleterious (Adjective)	हानिकारक	Harmful or injurious to health, wellbeing, or morals; causing damage or harm	injurious, pernicious, detrimental	Beneficial, advantageous, helpful
Undermine (Verb)	कमजोर करना	To weaken, erode or sabotage something or someone, especially gradually or secretly	Weaken, sabotage, subvert, undercut	Strengthen, support, reinforce
Vex (Verb)	चिढ़ाना	make (someone) feel annoyed especially with trivial matters	irritate, annoy, bother	please, calm, soothe, mollify



Uptick (Noun)	वृद्धि	a small increase or rise in something (an upward trend in something, especially a market or economy)	increase, rise, growth, improvement, surge	decrease, decline, reduction, slump, drop
Moonlighting (Noun/Verb)	अतिरिक्त काम करना	Practice of working a second job, especially secretly or at night, in addition to one's regular job.	Second job, sideline, side hustle	Primary job, Full-time job, primary employment, main occupation
Envisage (Verb)	कल्पना करना	To imagine or visualize; contemplate or visualize a future event or possibility	Imagine, visualize, conceive, picture, see in one's mind's eye.	Disregard, overlook, ignore, neglect.
Corpus (Noun)	समूह	a collection of written texts, especially the entire works of a particular author or a body of writing on a particular subject	collection, compilation, entity	individual, single
Paucity (Noun)	अभाव	scarcity or a lack of something	shortage, dearth	abundance, surplus, plenty
Slander (Verb)	झूठी निंदा करना	make false and damaging statements about (someone).	defame, insult, libel	glorify, honor, praise
Muddled (Adjective)	उलझा हुआ	Confused or mixed up, not clear or well organized	Confused, Jumbled, Befuddled, Disordered	Clear, Organized, Orderly, Coherent
Encrypt (Verb)	-	To convert information or data into a coded language to secure it from unauthorized access.	cipher, code, encode	decrypt, decode, decipher, reveal
Felicity (Noun)	सौभाग्य, आशीर्वाद, आनंद	great happiness	joy, bliss, beatitude, delight	misery, sadness, sorrow
Signatory (Noun)	साक्षरकर्ता	A person, organization or country that has signed an official document, agreement, or treaty	Signer, party to the agreement, endorser	Non-signatory, dissenting party
Gruesome (Adjective)	भयानक	extremely unpleasant or causing horror and disgust	ghastly, macabre, horrifying	pleasant, delightful, enjoyable
Exacerbate (Verb)	बिगाड़ देना	to make something that is already bad even worse	aggravate, worsen, intensify, deepen, complicate, amplify	alleviate, mitigate, relieve, help, improve
Encumbrance (Noun)	ৰাधা	something that makes movement or progress difficult	obstacle, hurdle, hindrance, impediment	impetus, push, aid
Lucrative (Adjective)	लाभप्रद	producing much money or making a significant profit	profitable, worthwhile, remunerative, beneficial	unprofitable,poorly paid, loss-making, impotent
Ire (Noun)	गुस्सा	anger	indignation, wrath, outrage, fury, rage	Pleasure, calmness, delight, happiness



Disseminate (Verb)	प्रसारित करना	To spread or scatter (something, especially information) widely	Spread, circulate, propagate	Collect, gather, concentrate
Cognizance (Noun)	जानकारी	Knowledge or awareness of something	awareness, knowledge, understanding, perception	ignorance, oblivion, unawareness, unfamiliarity
Corpus (Noun)	समूह	a collection of written texts, especially the entire works of a particular author or a body of writing on a particular subject.	collection, compilation, entity	individual, single
Assent (Verb)	सहमति देना	official agreement to or approval of an idea, plan, or request	Agree, approve, concur	Disagree, dissent, object
Peculiar (Adjective)	विचित्र	Strange or unusual, often in a way that is unsettling or unexpected, distinctively characteristic	Unusual, strange, odd	Normal, ordinary, common
Abnegate (Verb)	अस्वीकार करना	to not allow yourself to have something, especially something you like or want, renounce or reject (something desired or valuable)	renounce, relinquish, abdicate, resign	adhere, accept, admit
Tainting (Verb)	दूषित	contaminate or pollute (something)	contaminate, pollute, befoul	decontaminate, purify, filter
Smear (Verb)	बदनाम करना	damage the reputation of (someone) by false accusations	libel, slander, defame	honor, exalt, glorify

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